Thinking Like an Engineer

"A good scientist is a person with original ideas. A good engineer is a person who makes a design that works with as few original ideas as possible." Freeman Dyson

Overview

Engineers are the professionals most closely associated with technology and applied science. They are professional problem-solvers and innovators! In this course bundle students will learn how to think like an innovator by learning how to see the world through the eyes of an Engineer.

Learning Targets

- I can explain and apply the 6 steps of problem-solving.
- I know how to use techniques like the 5 Why's problem identity technique and the "What if" technique.
- I can explain what an idea is and how to have more of them.
- I can explain the <u>real</u> definition of the word "solution."
- I can demonstrate the use of different brain-games to help build my innovative muscle.
- I can identify the 4 poisons to innovation and their cure.
- I can explain the importance of engineering and problem-solving using real-world examples.
- I can explain that there are 14 grand problem-solving challenges that need solutions.
- I can define the following terms: tension, compression, twisting, bending, shearing, torsion, vortices, vortex shedding, aerodynamics, dead load, live load, structural-engineering, girder, truss, friction, potential and kinetic energies, g-force.
- I can give an example of how each of these math subjects is used in engineering: Algebra, Geometry, Calculus, Advanced Calculus, Trigonometry, Probability & Statistics, Physics.
- I can demonstrate the correct use of the following tools: ruler, construction level, 3D design software

Materials Needed

(Having difficulty finding materials? Click <u>HERE</u> to view our school store)

- Approximately 40 sheets of regular weight printer paper
- Approximately 1 pack of card stock paper (150 sheets)
- Scissors
- Clear tape
- Masking tape
- Small construction level.
 - Click <u>**HERE**</u> for an example
- Water filter challenge:
 - 2 Two liter soda bottles with caps

- 2 tablespoons of alum (Potassium Aluminum Sulfate)
- 1 ½ cups fine sand (play sand or beach sand)
- 1 ½ cups course sand (multipurpose sand)
- 1 cup small pebbles (aquarium rocks work best)
- 1 coffee filter (large)
- o 1 rubber band

Course Outline

Unit 1 - Introduction to Engineering

- Lesson 1 What is engineering?
- Challenge activity Design the tallest paper tower
- Lesson 2 Different types of engineers
- Challenge activity Design a paper structure that can carry the most books
- Engineering in the News!
- Lesson 3 Engineering clean water
- Challenge activity build your own water filtration system
- Lesson 4 14 Grand engineering challenges of the world

Unit 2 - Introduction to 3D Computer Design and Solid Modeling

- Lesson 1 How to get ideas out of your head (Tools of modern design and innovation)
- Lesson 2 Introduction to your software
- Lesson 3 Creating basic objects
- Lesson 4 Moving and connecting objects
- Lesson 5 Grouping objects
- Lesson 6 Edges and faces
- Lesson 7 Adding, Intersecting and subtracting material
- Lesson 8 Material properties
- Challenge activity!!
- Lesson 9 3D scanning
- Lesson 10 Rapid prototyping 3D printing

Unit 3 - Engineering Rollercoasters

- Lesson 1 Types of roller coasters
- Lesson 2 Roller coaster design
- Lesson 3 Energy and a little math
- Lesson 4 Roller coaster construction
- Engineering in the News!
- Lesson 5 How to become a roller coaster engineer
- Challenge activity Build a paper roller coaster

Unit 4 - Engineering Bridges

• Lesson 1 – An engineering mystery that stunned the world!

- Lesson 2- 5 types of bridges
- Lesson 3 Parts of a suspension bridge
- Lesson 4 How to build a suspension bridge
- Challenge activity Build and test your own suspension bridges
- Engineering in the News!
- Lesson 5 Bridges and physics
- Lesson 6 Famous (and scariest) bridges in the world
- Lesson 7 Structural engineering (and a little math)
- Lesson 8 Testing the wind (gathering clues)
- Challenge activity Build your own wind tunnel and test your own model bridge sections.
- Engineering in the News!
- Lesson 9 What really happened that day
- Lesson 10 Out with the old, in with the new
- Lesson 11 What engineers have learned
- 3D challenge Bridge design software

Unit 5 – 3D Computer Design

- Lesson 1 Quick introduction to 3D computer design
- Lesson 2 Introduction and installation of 123D Design software
- Lesson 3 Learn how to use 123D Design (Tutorials)
- Lesson 4 Let's make a car rim!
- DESIGN CHALLENGE Create a piece of furniture!
- Lesson 5 3D printing (3D what?)
- DESIGN CHALLENGE Make it better in 3D!

Unit 6 - Nano-Engineering

- Lesson 1 How we see small things
- Lesson 2 The discovery of a new world!
- Lesson 3 What is Nano-Engineering?
- Engineering in the News!

Summary - What do I do now?

- Links for additional research in the world of engineering
- High school offerings and career pathways

BONUS COURSE - Thinking Like an Innovator

- "First day of class" welcome and course orientation
- Lesson 1 The 6 steps of innovation (A tragedy at sea)
- Lesson 2 What is a problem?
- Lesson 3 What is an idea?

- Challenge activity Brainstorming!
- Lesson 4 How to create more ideas
- Lesson 5 Brain Games!
- Challenge activity Mental fitness
- Lesson 6 4 Poisons to innovators
- Lesson 7 The secret ingredient
- Lesson 8 How to make money!
- Challenge activity Solo cup
- Lesson 9 Woman Innovators